

CERT-In MSME Compliance Checklist

The practitioner's guide from the team that helped shape India's CERT-In MSME Cybersecurity Baseline

xIoTz

Written by practitioners, not observers. xIoTz contributed directly to developing India's CERT-In MSME Cybersecurity Baseline. Use this checklist to assess your current compliance posture against all 15 Elemental Cyber Defense Controls.

The Non-Negotiables

These are enforceable legal obligations under India's IT Act and CERT-In directives — not optional guidelines.

Implement all 15 Elemental Cyber Defense Controls in full	[]
Retain system logs for at least 180 days, stored within India	[]
Report major cyber incidents to CERT-In within 6 hours of detection	[]
Conduct cybersecurity awareness training at least twice a year	[]
Complete an independent vulnerability assessment annually	[]
Undergo audits by CERT-In empaneled auditors only	[]

Rs.1 Cr

Maximum fine per violation

6 Hours

Incident reporting window

180 Days

Minimum log retention

CERT-In MSME Compliance Checklist: The 15 Controls

Rate your current status for each control. Use the status column to mark: Done / In Progress / Not Started.

#	Control	Category	Status	Owner
01	Effective Asset Management Know every device, software, and data asset. Track from day one to secure disposal. Nothing unknown should exist on your network.	OPERATIONAL	_____	_____
02	Network & Email Security Proper firewalls. Secure Wi-Fi (WPA2/WPA3). VPN and MFA for remote access. Email protection via SPF, DKIM, DMARC.	TECHNICAL	_____	_____

#	Control	Category	Status	Owner
03	Endpoint & Mobile Security Licensed antivirus on every device. No pirated software. USB restrictions. Built-in OS security features switched on.	TECHNICAL	_____	_____
04	Secure Configurations Configure every server, endpoint, and application securely before go-live. Disable what you don't use. Defaults are not safe.	TECHNICAL	_____	_____
05	Patch Management Update regularly — OS, applications, firmware. Unpatched systems are open doors. Attackers scan for known vulnerabilities within hours.	CRITICAL	_____	_____
06	Incident Management Have a plan before you need one. Detection, response, investigation, recovery — all mapped out. Report to CERT-In within 6 hours.	CRITICAL	_____	_____
07	Logging & Monitoring Record what's happening across your systems. Monitor for unusual behaviour. Retain logs 180 days, stored within India.	CRITICAL	_____	_____
08	Awareness & Training Train your team at least twice a year — phishing, passwords, data protection, social engineering. People are your first line of defence.	GOVERNANCE	_____	_____
09	Third-Party Risk Management Your vendors inherit your risk. Evaluate their security. Hold them to the same standards — and get it in writing.	GOVERNANCE	_____	_____
10	Data Protection, Backup & Recovery Encrypted backups, stored offline or offsite. Test recovery regularly. If you can't restore it, the backup doesn't count.	CRITICAL	_____	_____
11	Governance & Compliance Appoint someone responsible for cybersecurity. Have an approved security policy. Follow regulatory guidelines. Ownership matters.	GOVERNANCE	_____	_____
12	Robust Password Policy Strong passwords. Account lockouts after failed attempts. MFA on everything critical. Reused passwords are a breach waiting to happen.	TECHNICAL	_____	_____

#	Control	Category	Status	Owner
13	Access Control & Identity Management Unique user IDs. Access based on role. Permissions reviewed regularly. Revoke access immediately when someone leaves.	TECHNICAL	_____	_____
14	Physical Security Server rooms need controlled access. CCTV. Badges. Biometrics. Digital security fails when physical security doesn't exist.	OPERATIONAL	_____	_____
15	Vulnerability Audits & Assessments Independent assessment annually by CERT-In empaneled auditor. Fix what's found. The audit is not the finish line — remediation is.	CRITICAL	_____	_____

How to Use This Checklist

8-10 controls met	Baseline in place. Focus on closing the remaining gaps — especially logging, incident response, and third-party risk.
5-7 controls met	Significant exposure. Prioritise Controls 5, 6, 7, and 10 immediately — these are the most commonly exploited gaps.
Below 5 controls	High risk. You need a structured implementation plan. xIoTz can deploy a unified compliance platform in under 2 hours.

xIoTz Unified Cyber Assurance — Built for MSMEs, by the team that helped define the standard. 2-hour deployment. 90% less cost than enterprise alternatives. Continuous compliance, not annual checkbox. Book a free 30-minute CERT-In gap analysis: www.xiotz.com